



### **AGENDA**

- Introductions
- Assignment: Existing Performance Gap?
- HPT: Principles, flow and consulting approach
- What IS a Gap Statement?
- Root Cause: working with the 5 W's
- Performance Drivers
- · 'After Action Review'
- HPT Resources
- What's next?



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### **INTRODUCTIONS**

At your table groups:

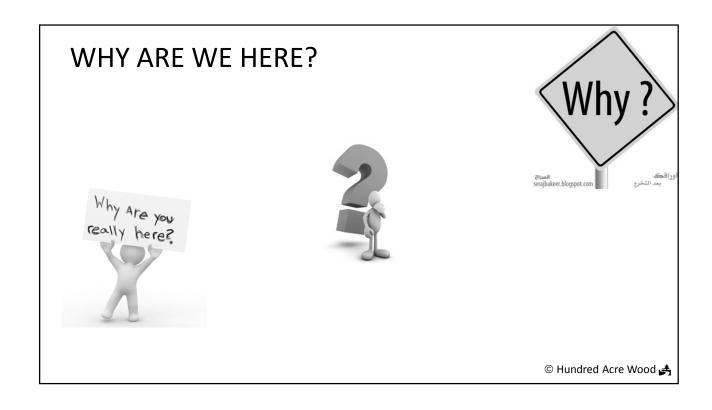


- Name and Organization
- What brought you to this breakout today?
- What are your expectations for the next 90 minutes?



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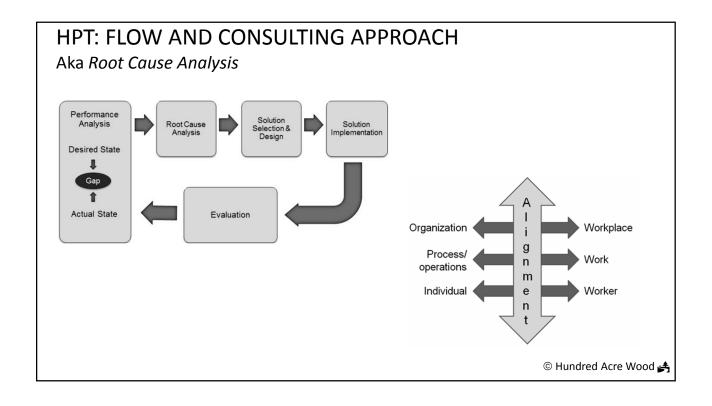
# **ASSIGNMENT**

Identify and record an <u>existing</u> performance gap in your program, volunteer or client performance.



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### **RSVP: PRINCIPLES**

The first four standards are best known as HPT principles. These are easily remembered by the acronym **RSVP**. The principles provide us with a common language that we can use in our day-to-day vernacular and establish the foundation of systems thinking. We already do a lot of this today.



Focus on results or outcomes. Establish a common understanding of the vision and goals and confirm that the solutions will lead to the desired levels of performance.

Systems View

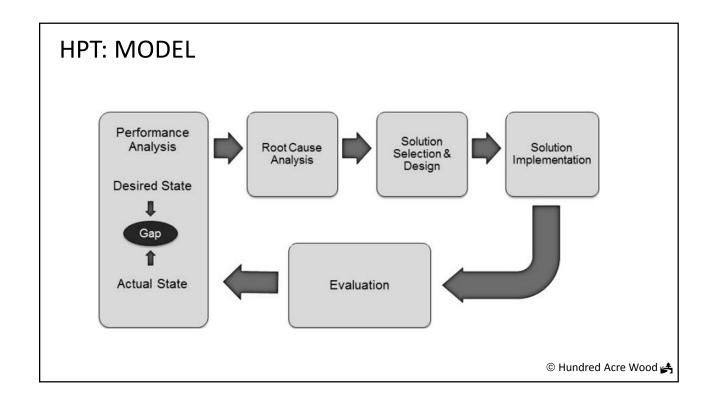
Take a systems view. Consider the organization as a system that influences performance, including environmental conditions, processes, expectations, inputs, and consequences.

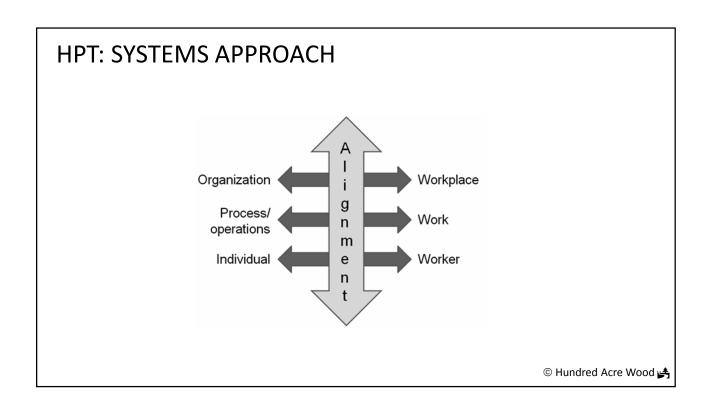
Value

Add value. Focus on the activities that deliver the greatest value to the client by understanding the implications and identifying potential solutions, barriers, and trade-offs. Partnership

Work in partnership. Work collaboratively with others. Involve all stakeholders in the decision making and involve subject matter experts in their areas of expertise.

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### WHAT IS A GAP STATEMENT?

 $\Sigma$ : Desired Performance – Current Performance = Gap



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**In small teams:** using the <u>existing</u> performance gap identified, create a GAP Statement.







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# 5 W'S



- **1. What** is the issue?
- 2. Where does the issue occur?
- **3.** When does the issue occur?
- 4. Who are the performers (group) having this issue?
- 5. Is it **worthy** of additional analysis—what does the issue impact?

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### PERFORMANCE DRIVERS





Environment 85%	How employees learn whether their performance is on track and how often this feedback occurs.     Organizational Policies     Job or Task Procedures (How-to Data)	<ul> <li>Environment, Resources, &amp; Tools</li> <li>The performer's work environment (ergonomics, safety)</li> <li>Time, material, &amp; personnel</li> <li>Up-to-date and efficient tools, applications, &amp; equipment</li> </ul>	Financial incentives     Financial incentives made contingent upon performance     Non-monetary incentives     Career-development opportunities     Clear consequences for poor performance
Individual 15%	<ul> <li>Knowledge/Skills</li> <li>The performers have the skills and knowledge needed to achieve the desired state of performance</li> <li>Ample opportunity to use the knowledge / skill</li> <li>Continuous development to maintain effectiveness in current roles</li> </ul>	The performer's ability to handle or manage what is required (factors such as physical ability, verbal skills, intelligence) Flexible scheduling of performance to match peak capacity Employees are recruited and selected to match realities of the work situation.	Motives  Motives of employees are aligned with the work and the work environment.  Employees desire to perform the required jobs.

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# **GAP STATEMENT**

DESIRED PERFORMANCE – CURRENT PERFORMANCE = GAP



facts & data & facts & data & facts & data & facts & data  Based on the Performance Gap you identified	Feedback/Inf.	Env./Res./Tools	Cons/Incen.	Knwlg/Skills	Capacity	Motivation

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### PERFORMANCE DRIVERS





#### Feedback & Information **Environment, Resources, & Tools** How employees learn whether their performance is on track and how often Environment this feedback occurs. Organizational Policies Job or Task Procedures (How-to Data)

- The performer's work environment (ergonomics, safety)
- Time, material, & personnel
- Up-to-date and efficient tools, applications, & equipment

#### **Consequences & Incentives**

- Financial incentives made contingent upon performance
- Non-monetary incentives
- Career-development opportunities
- Clear consequences for poor performance

#### Knowledge/Skills

- The performers have the skills and knowledge needed to achieve the desired state of performance
- Ample opportunity to use the knowledge / skill
- Continuous development to maintain effectiveness in current roles

#### Capacity

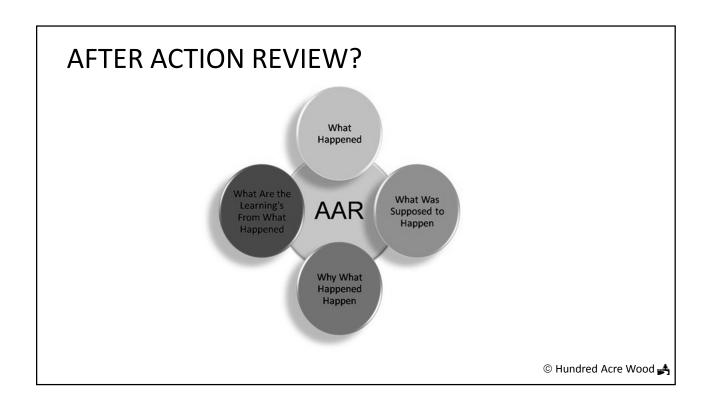
- The performer's ability to handle or manage what is required (factors such as physical ability, verbal skills, intelligence)
- Flexible scheduling of performance to match peak capacity
- Employees are recruited and selected to match realities of the work situation.

#### Motives

- Motives of employees are aligned with the work and the work environment.
- Employees desire to perform the required jobs.

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**HPT: MODEL** 6 4 Performance Solution Solution Analysis Root Cause Selection & Analysis Implementation Design **Desired State** 0 Actual State Evaluation © Hundred Acre Wood



### AFTER ACTION REVIEW

Structured **review** or de-brief process for analyzing what happened, why it happened, and how it can be done better by the participants and stakeholders.

- ✓ Formal? Informal?
- ✓ Value?
- ✓ Obstacles?





- ✓ What exactly are we documenting?
- ✓ Why?
- ✓ When?
- ✓ How?
- ✓ What purpose(s) might this serve?

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# **Performance Improvement Resources**

- HPT QRG Handout
- HPT Analysis Workbook
- Online HPT Manual <a href="http://hpt2014.weebly.com/">http://hpt2014.weebly.com/</a>
- HPT Resources <u>www.ISPI.org</u>
- Google: 'gap root cause resources'



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### WHAT'S NEXT?



### Using your GAP statement:

- ✓ What will be your next steps?
- ✓ How will you utilize the practice, and resources discussed today in your organization?
- ✓ What can you imagine might impede your progress?
- ✓ Who or what could help?

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# Thank You!



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